



2011.04.12

**Espaço: A Contribuição Portuguesa em I&D**

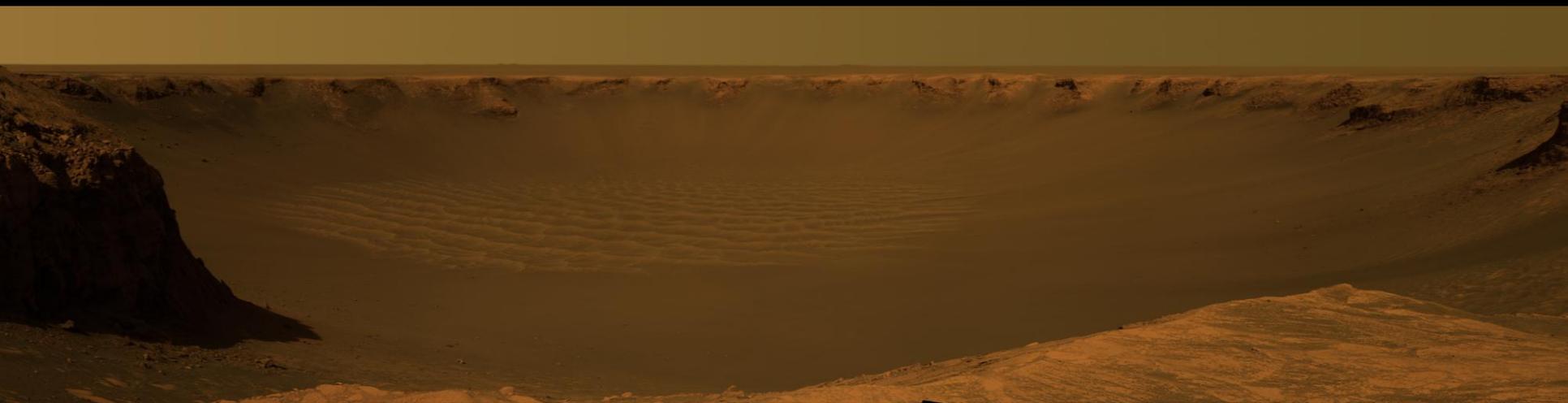


José Saraiva

# MARTE EM IMAGENS

-

## História de uma aventura



# Mars Express – AO da ESA para RCL



L: Junho 2003  
O: Dezembro 2003

Projecto **MAGIC**

IST (CVRM)  
IGUC  
OAL (CAAUL)  
UNL

PDCTE/CTA/49724/2003  
Julho 2004 – Março 2009

MAGIC = Mars Atmospheric, Geologic and Exobiologic Characterization

IGUC: Geologia/Geofísica

IST : Análise de Imagem, Estruturas Geomorfológicas  
HRSC...



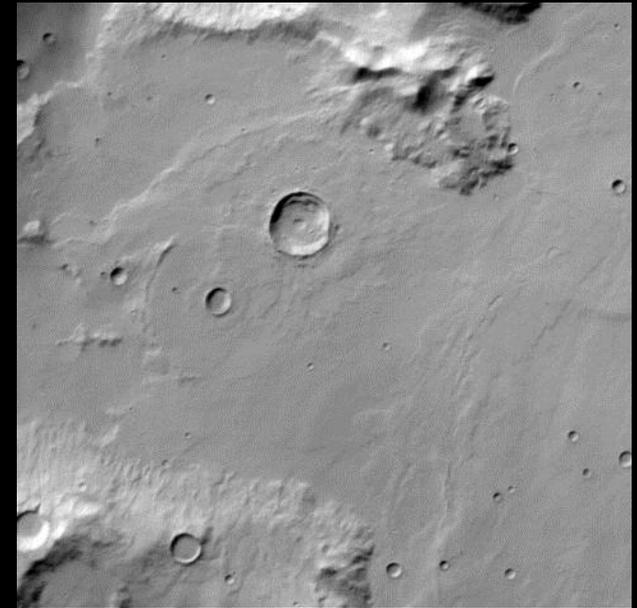
# DETECÇÃO AUTOMÁTICA DE CRATERAS DE IMPACTO

- Crateras são marcadores das idades dos terrenos
- Abundância na superfície de Marte
- Nova vaga de exploração
  - enorme quantidade de imagens
  - melhor resolução espacial

Ferramenta extremamente útil para transformar dados em informação

Forma circular  
Complementaridade luz/sombra

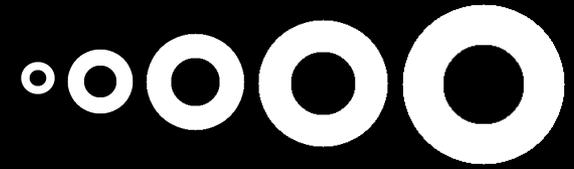
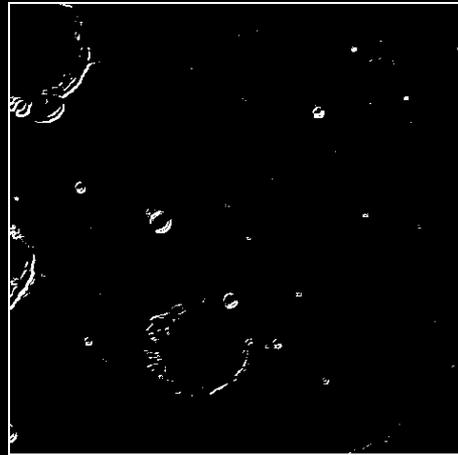
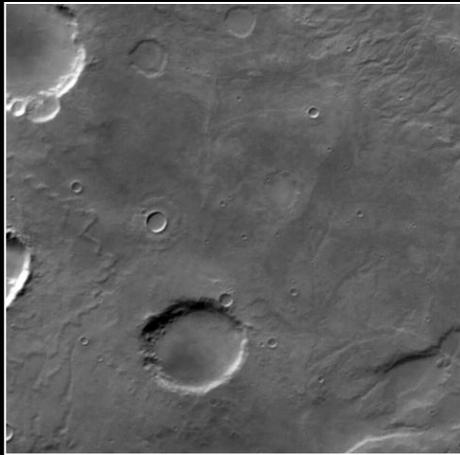
Estado de degradação  
Formas similares com outras origens



Utilização de imagens de baixa resolução espacial (200 m/pixel): WA MOC / MGS

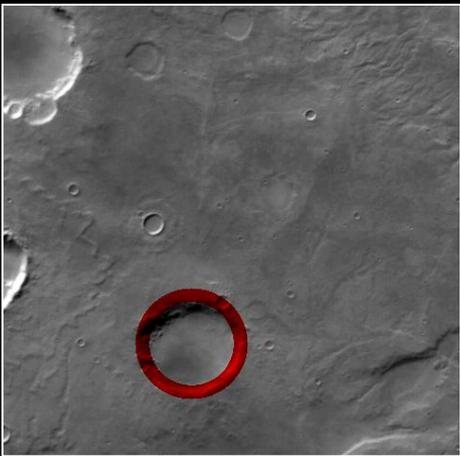
# Abordagem com *template matching*

[Bandeira *et al.* 2007: Trans. Geosci. Rem. Sens. 45, 4008-4015]

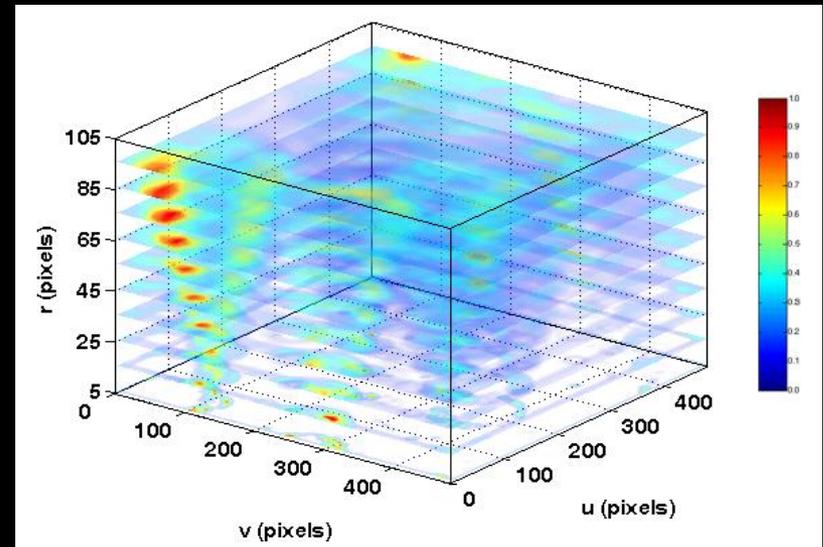


Modelo binário simples  
de cratera de impacto

(FFT)

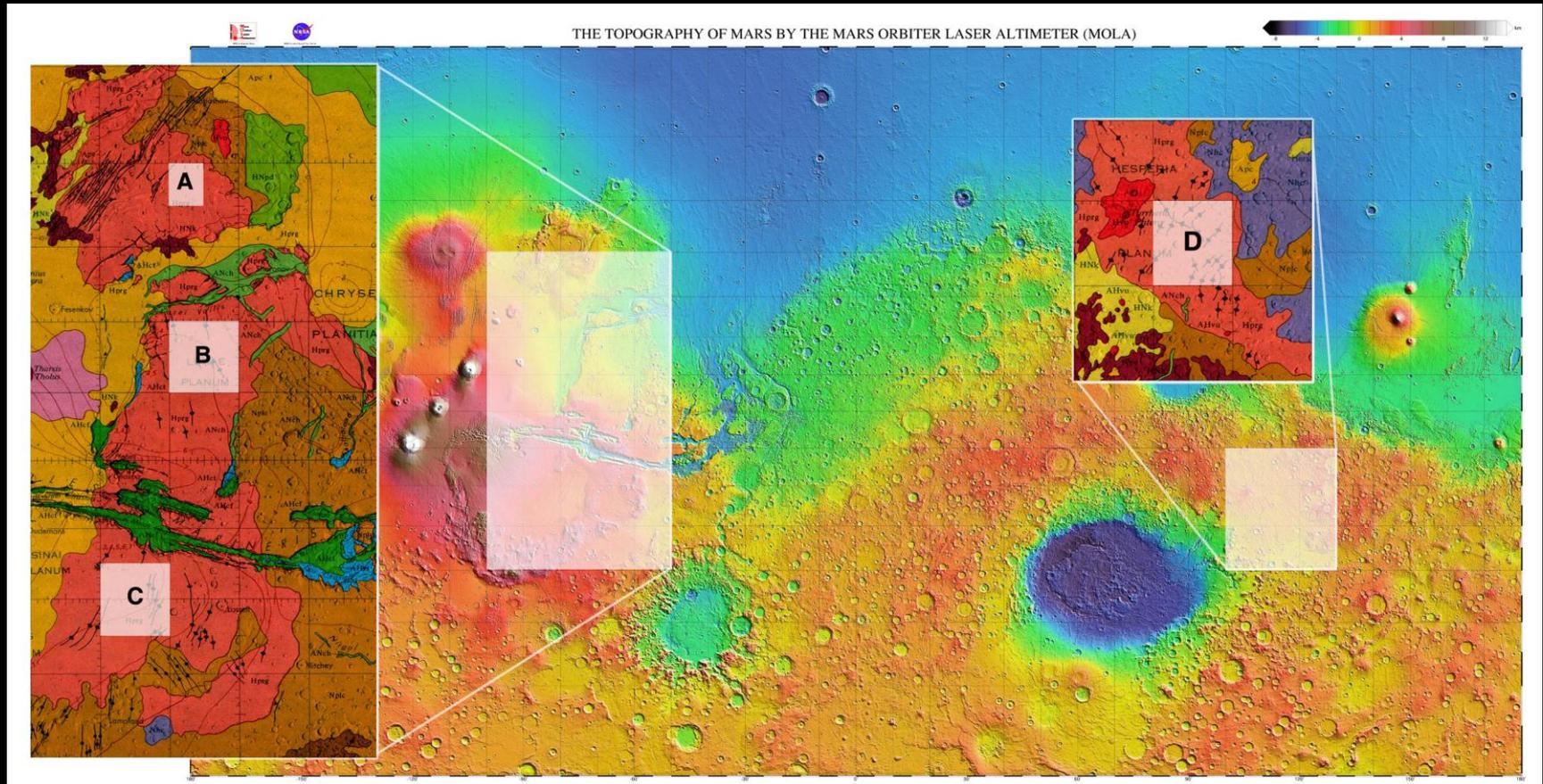


Localização e dimensões  
das crateras



Matriz tridimensional de probabilidades

# Aplicação da metodologia a imagens WA MOC/MGS da unidade *ridged plains*



101 imagens  
 86.5 % de acertos, 16% de fps  
 Densidade (> 5 km): 174 (130-200)

Region	GT (#)	TD <sub>30</sub> (#)	TDR <sub>30</sub> (%)	FD <sub>30</sub> (#)	FDR <sub>30</sub> (%)
A	126	101	80.16	24	19.20
B	201	174	85.57	17	22.99
C	73	67	91.78	20	8.90
D	872	759	87.04	148	16.32
<b>Total</b>	<b>1272</b>	<b>1101</b>	<b>86.57</b>	<b>209</b>	<b>15.95</b>

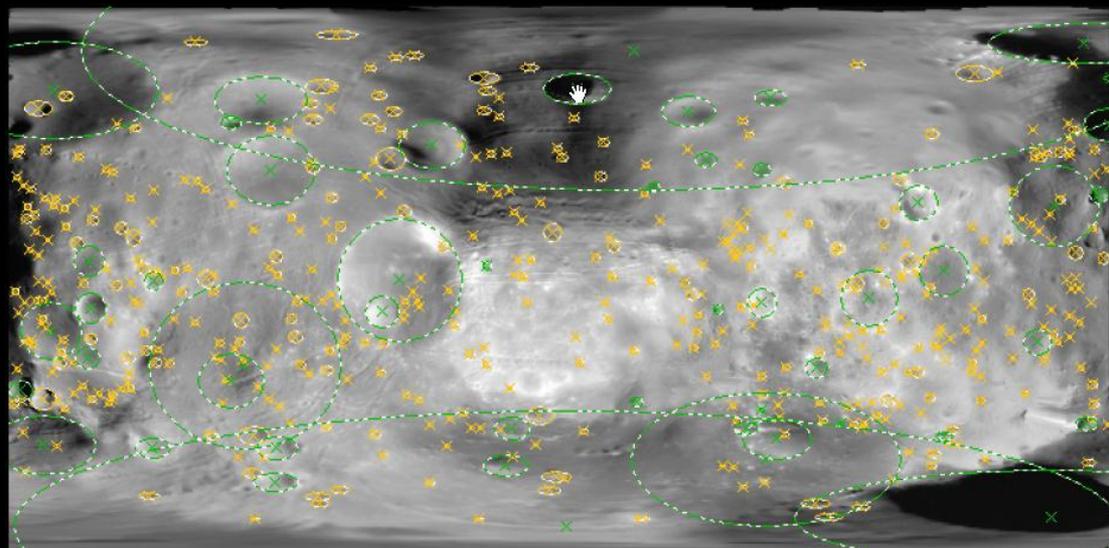
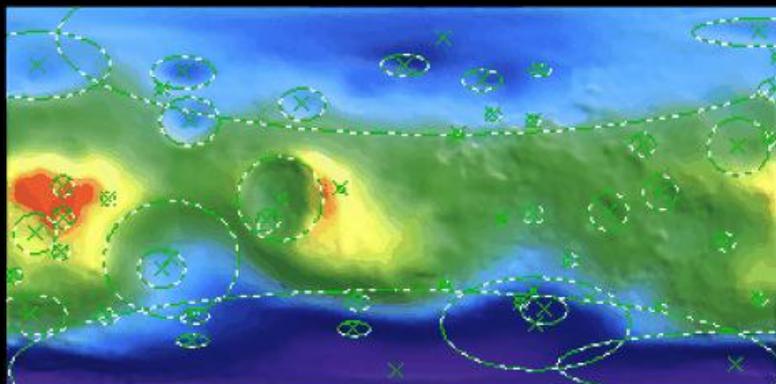
## Colaborações:

T. Stepinski, LPI (EUA)

Desenvolvimento de metodologias alternativas para detecção automática (e aplicação a crateras de pequena dimensão, usando imagens CTX e HiRISE / MRO)

G. Salamuniccar, UZagreb (Croácia)

Aplicação de métodos automáticos para extensão de catálogo de crateras de impacto em Marte [Salamuniccar et al. 2011: PSS 59, 111-131]  
Catálogo de 504 crateras de impacto de Phobos



Futuro:

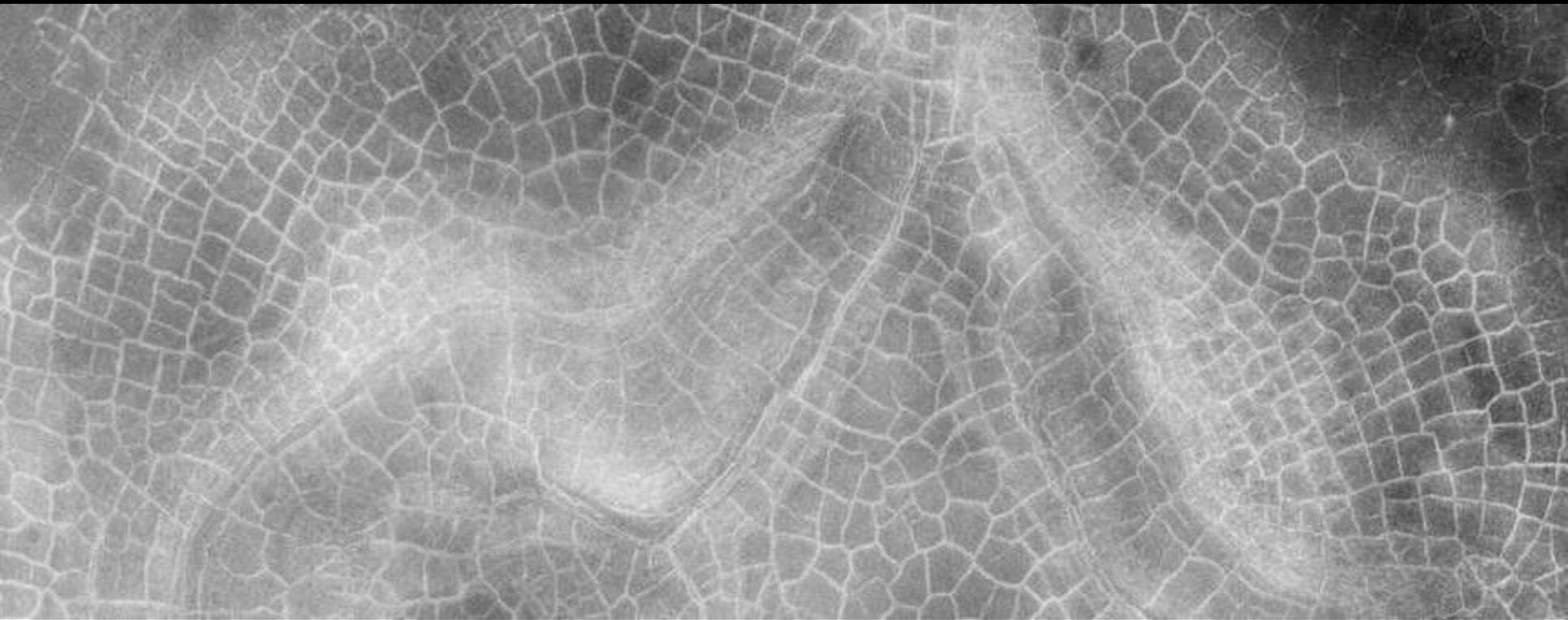
Exploração dos dados: padrões e morfologias das crateras

# Projecto **TERPOLI**

Automatic recognition and characterization of polygonal terrains on Mars

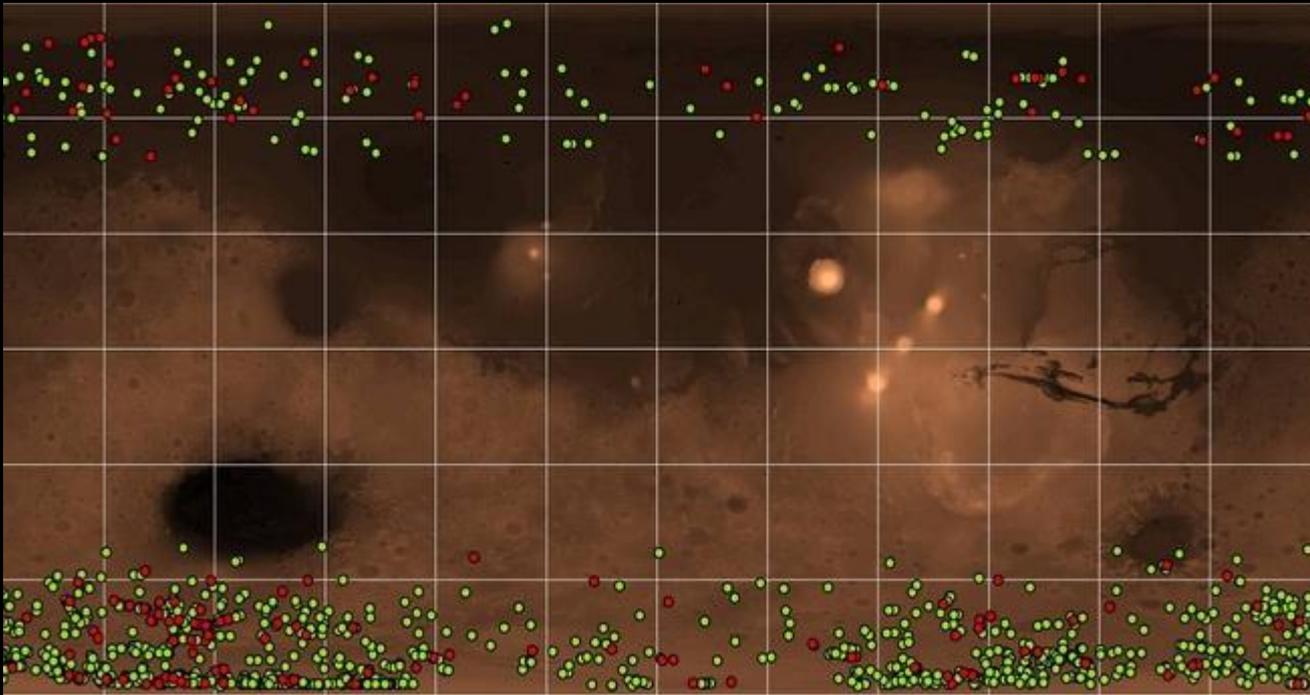
PTDC/CTE-SPA/65092/2006

Outubro 2007 – Abril 2010

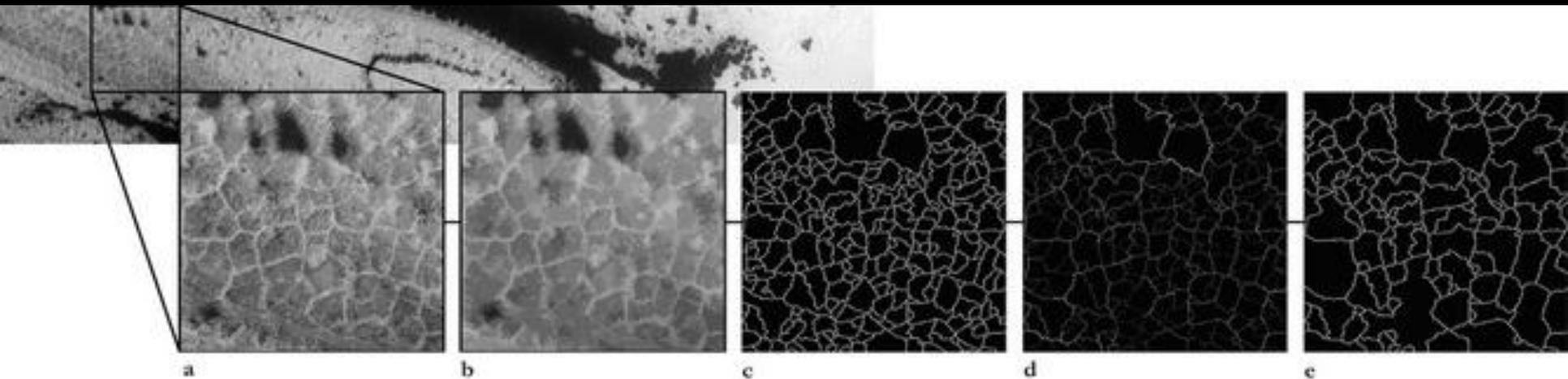


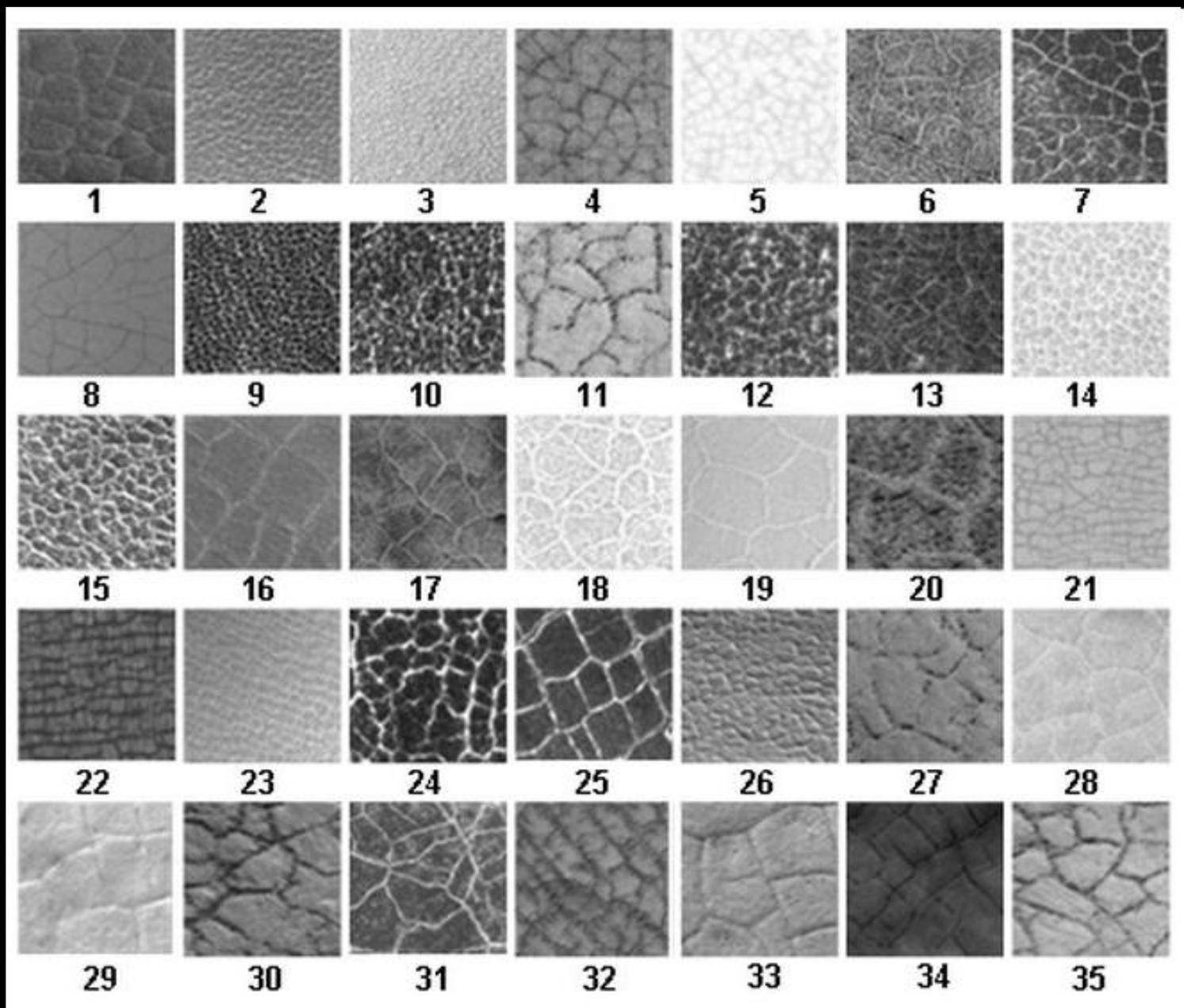
Imagens: NA MOC / MGS, com resolução espacial entre 1.5 e 10 m/pixel  
HiRISE / MRO, com resolução espacial de 0.25 m/pixel

Identificação de  
imagens com  
redes analisáveis

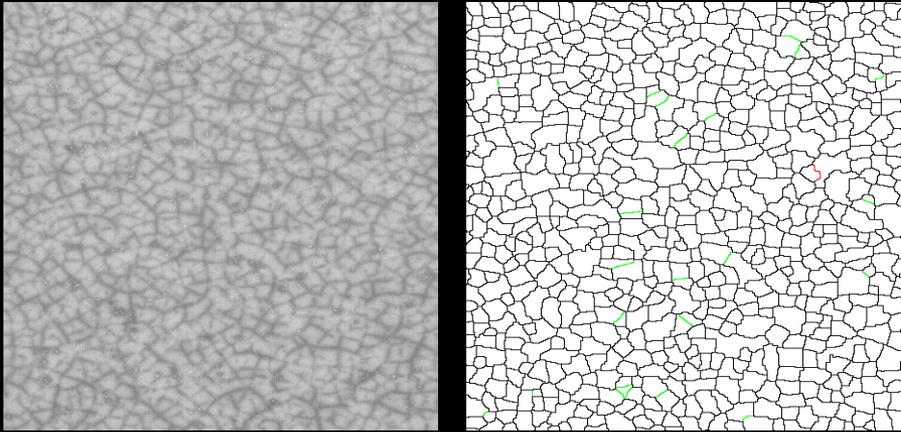


Desenvolvimento de algoritmo para delimitação automática dos polígonos





Amostra representativa da variabilidade das redes poligonais marcianas

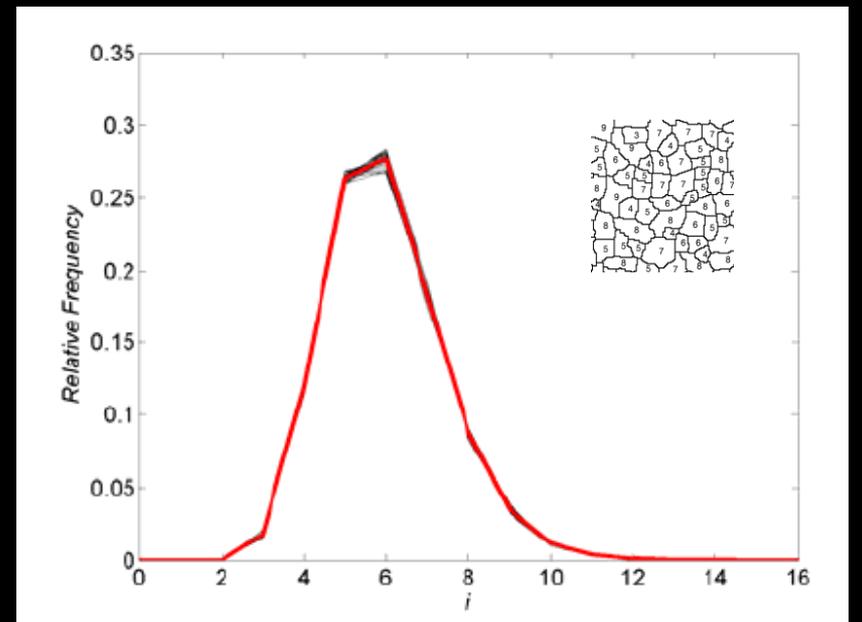
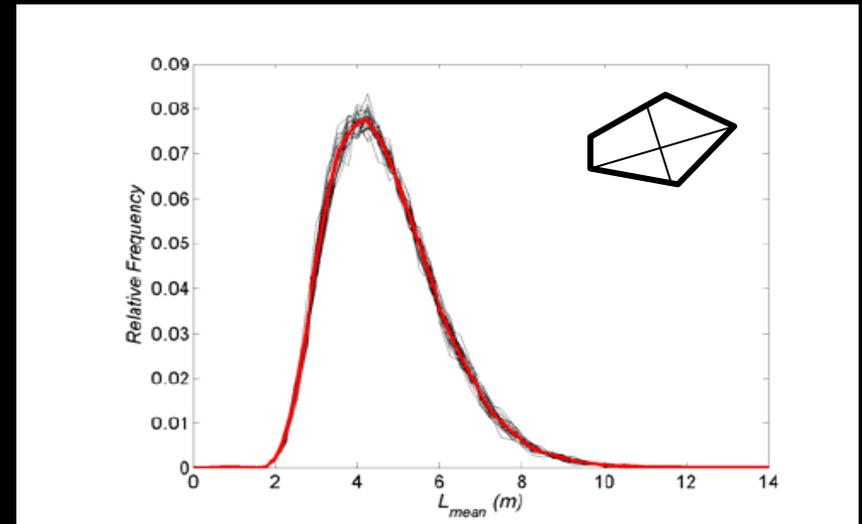


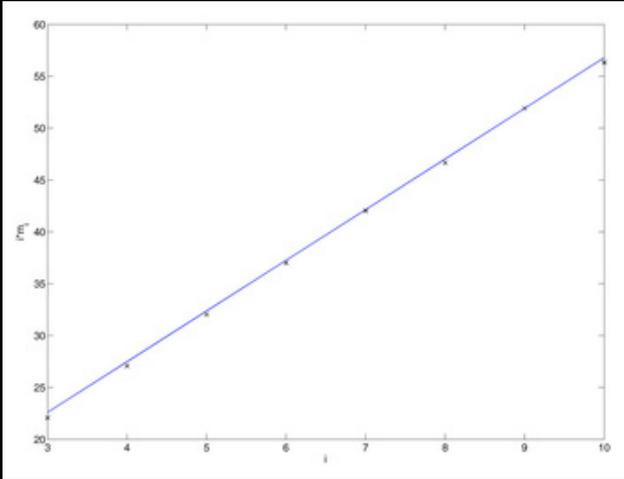
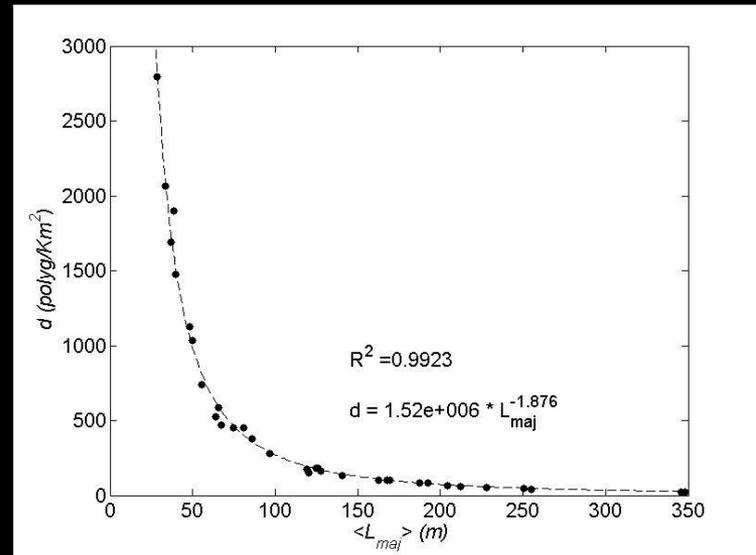
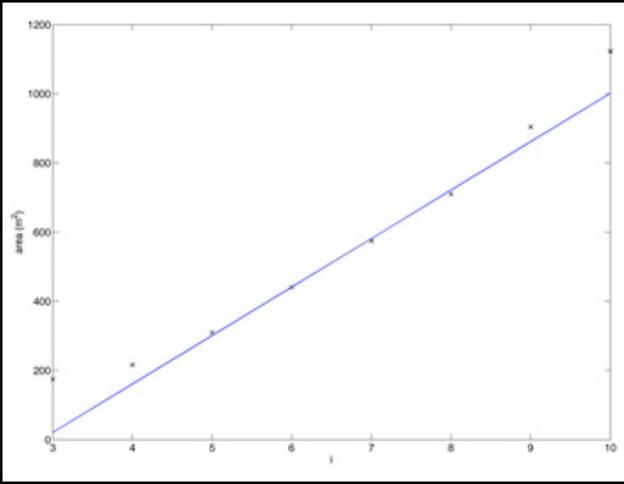
Comparação com *gt*

Análise da geometria  
(dimensões, forma)

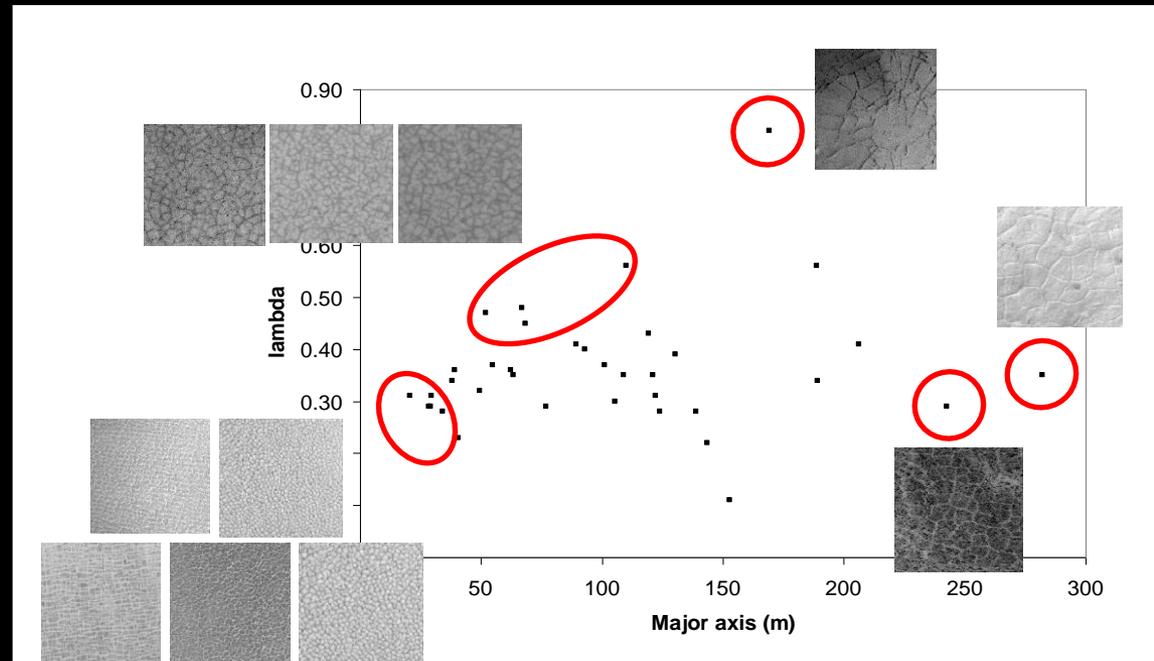
Análise da topologia  
(leis de Lewis e  
Aboav-Weaire)

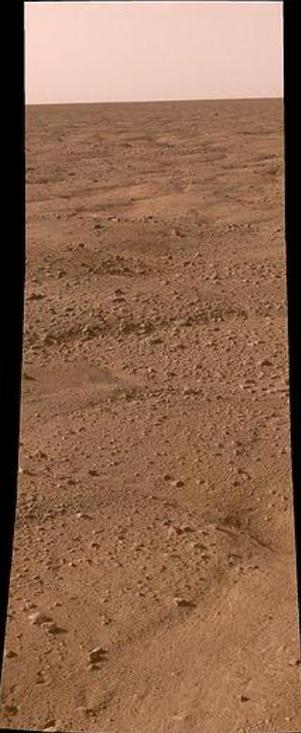
[Pina *et al.* 2008: PSS 56, 1919-1924  
Saraiva *et al.* 2009: PML 89, 185-193  
Bandeira *et al.* 2010: PRL 31, 1175-1183]





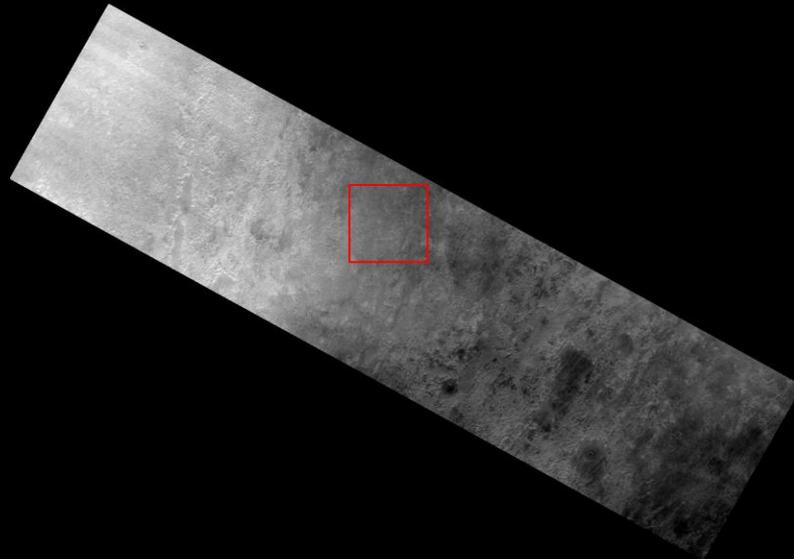
Possibilidade de estabelecer  
classificação com base objectiva  
(baseada em mais do que  
dimensões dos polígonos)  
?





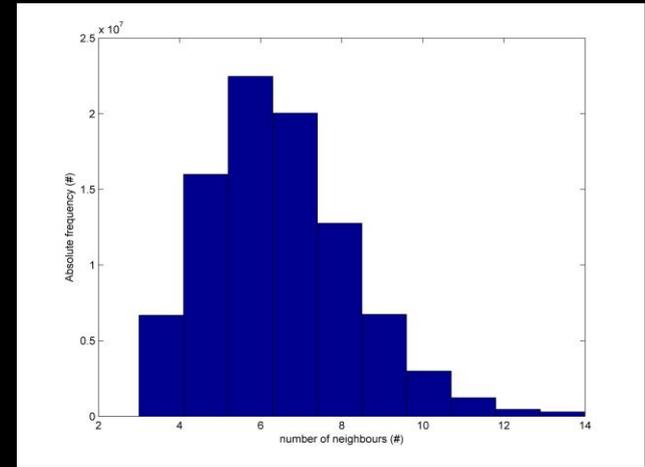
ESP\_011268\_2485\_RED

1.0 km

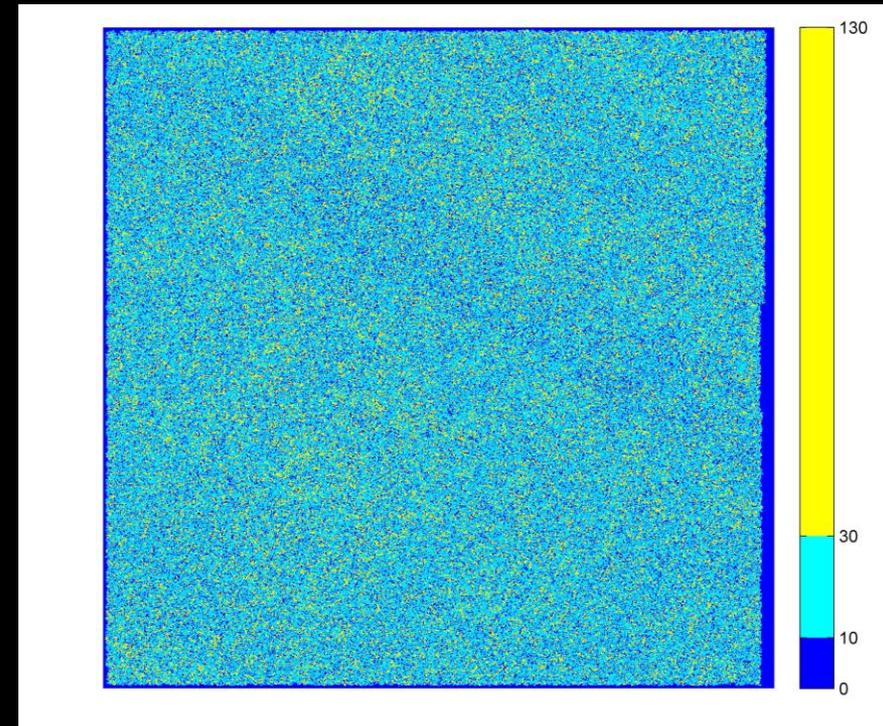
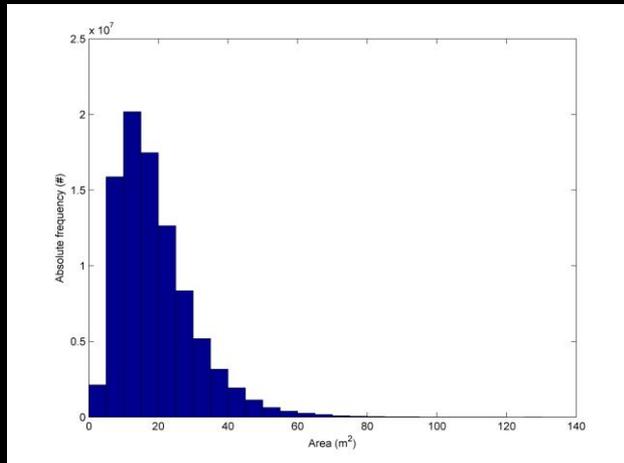


NASA/JPL/University of Arizona

MRO/HiRISE



Análise de > 400000 polígonos de pequena dimensão na região de aterragem da sonda Phoenix



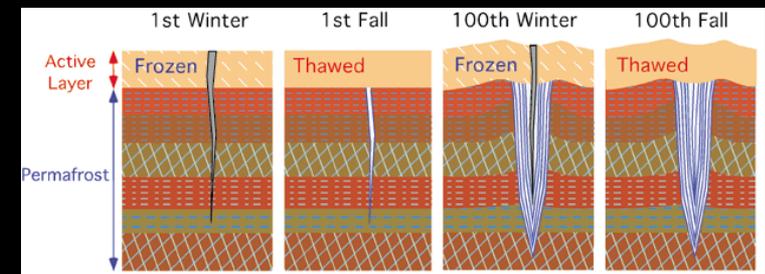
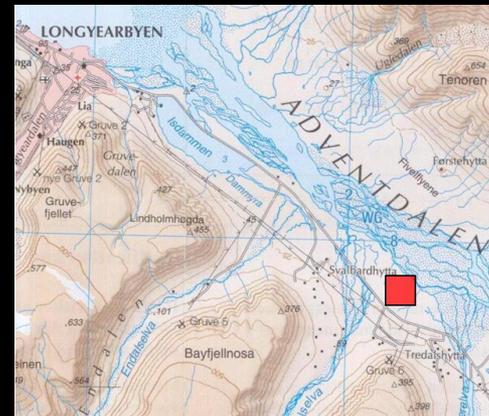
# Projecto ANAPOLIS

Analysis of polygonal terrains on Mars based on Earth analogues

PTDC/CTE-SPA/099041/2008

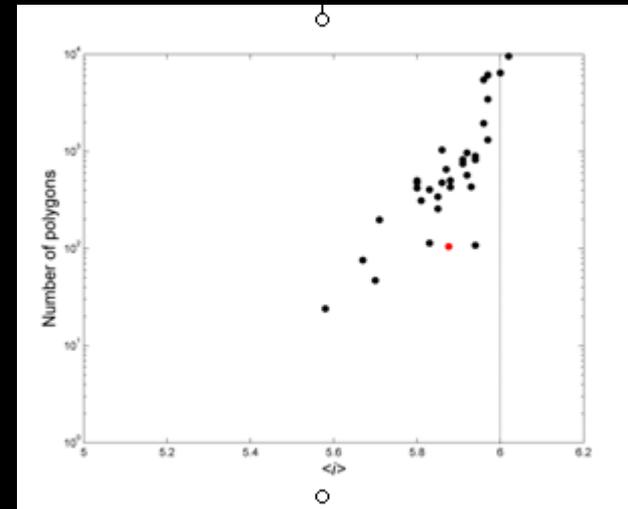
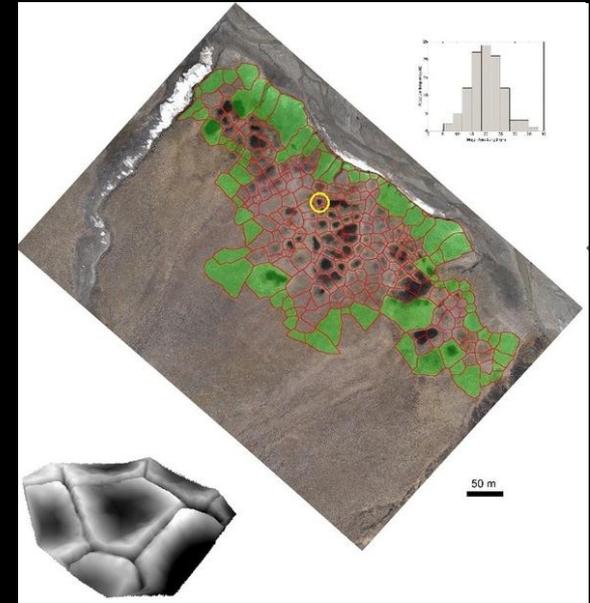
Janeiro 2010 – Junho 2012

Polígonos de origem conhecida



## Identificação da rede *in situ*

- validação da metodologia de mapeamento
- comparação de características com as redes marcianas



Futura colaboração com Canadian Space Agency?

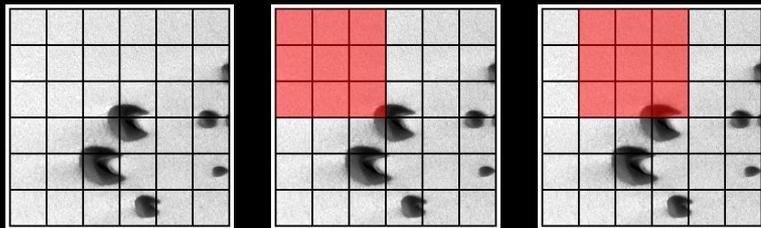
# Projecto ANIMAR

Automated annotation of images from the surface of Mars

PTDC/CTE-SPA/110909/2009

Janeiro 2011 – (Junho 2013)

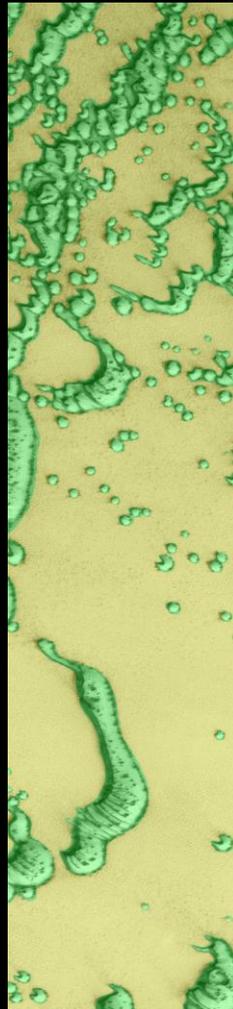
Identificação da presença de dunas



Extracção de *features*

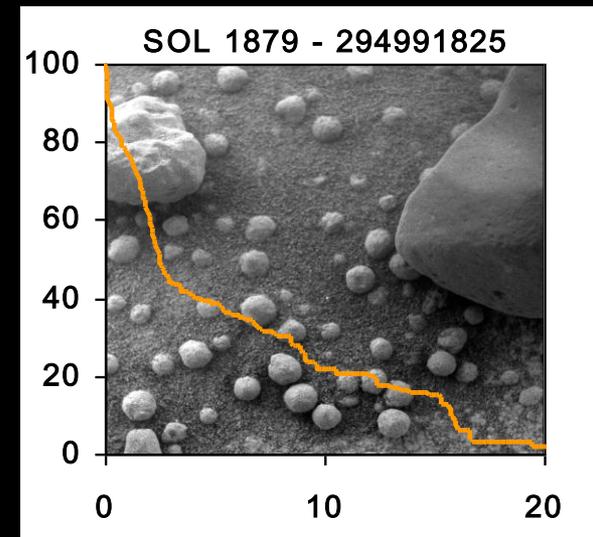
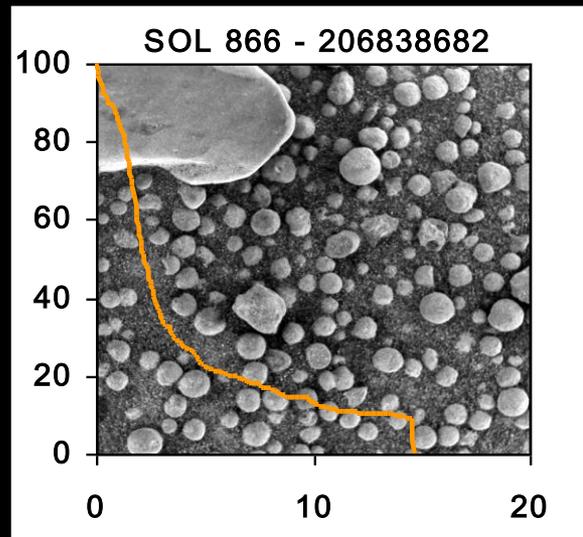
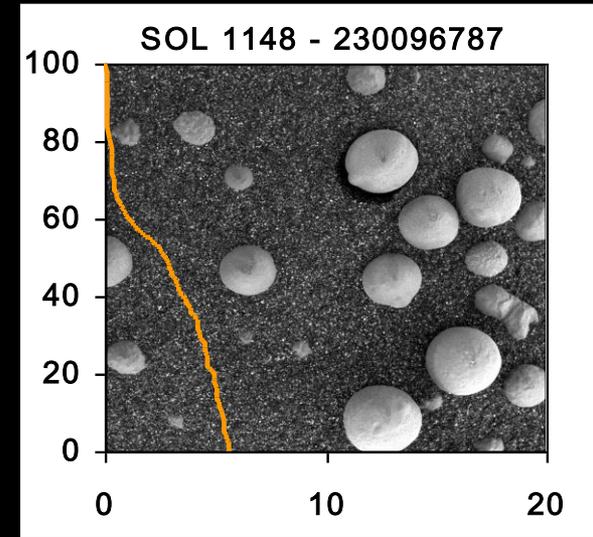
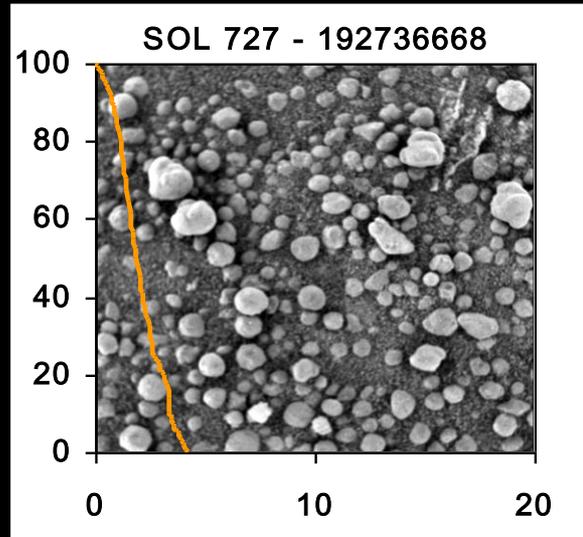
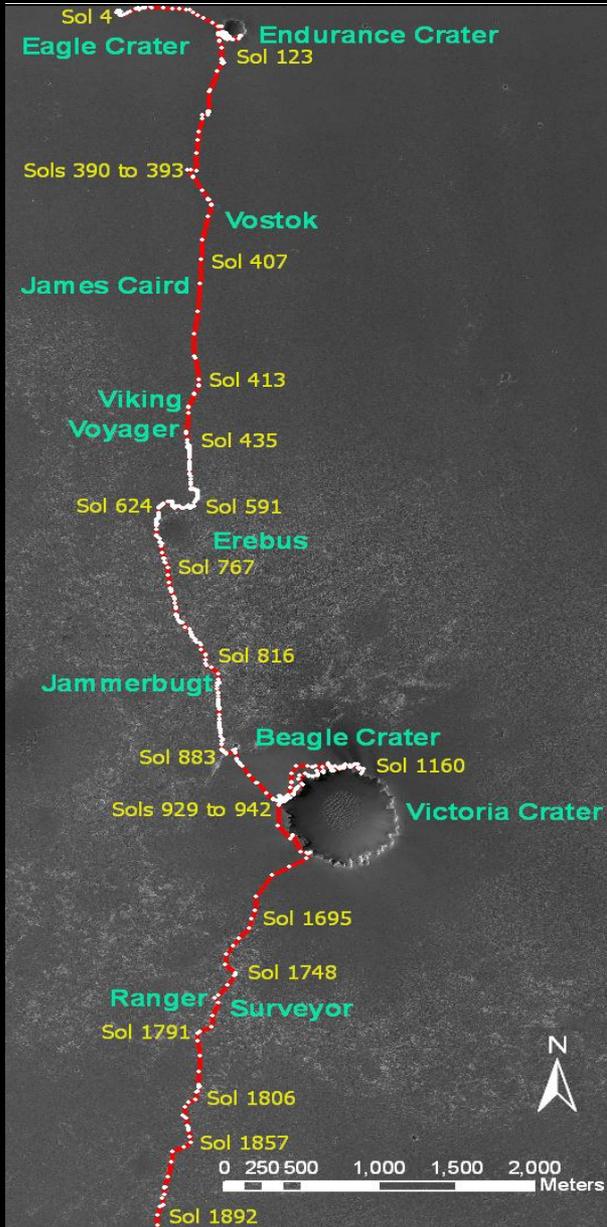
Classificação por *boosting* e *SVM*

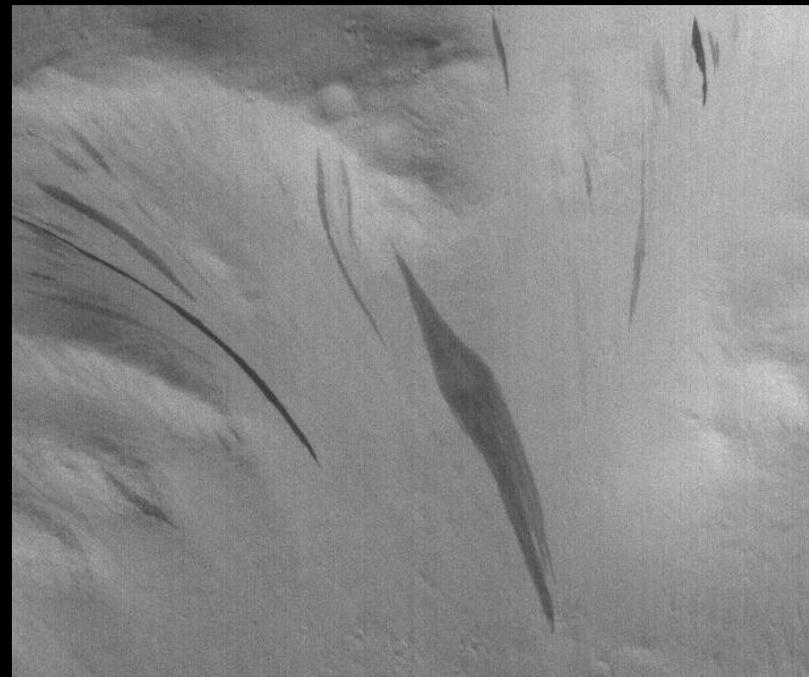
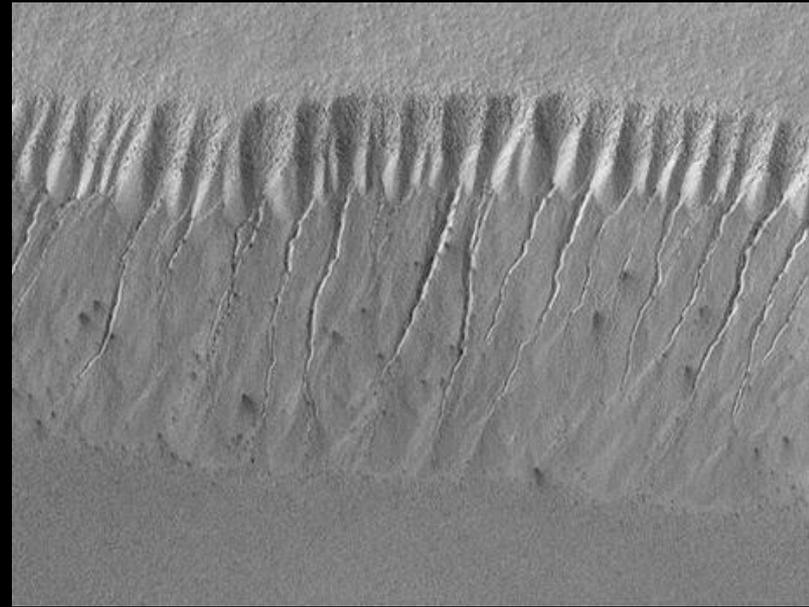
Trabalho em progresso



Colaboração com USGS (Astrogeology Branch)

# Obtenção automática de curvas granulométricas de partículas detríticas na rota do rover Opportunity





A superfície de Marte  
tem ainda muitos  
enigmas e temas interessantes  
para a aplicação das técnicas  
de Análise de Imagem